



at \*11. Given those circumstances, the court denied that plaintiff's request to proceed under a pseudonym. Id.

Here, Plaintiff was not an undergraduate student like the plaintiff in Jane Doe. Rather, he "enrolled as a graduate student at Virginia Tech" in 2013. ECF No. 21, ¶ 10. His expulsion occurred almost seven years later in 2020. Id. at ¶ 64. Thus, Plaintiff's age should not be a factor that favors anonymity. While Plaintiff has not named his accuser in his various iterations of his lawsuit, he has named Virginia Tech officials and staff and accused them of sexual harassment and discrimination. ECF No. 1; ECF No. 21. He has sued public officials, including the President of one of the largest public universities in the Commonwealth. Further, Plaintiff does not include the actual details of the accusations that led to his dismissal or the actual charges he faced during the student conduct proceeding. Instead, he references the incident as "sexual assault" implicating violations of Virginia Tech's "policies on intimate partner contact." ECF No. 21, ¶¶ 49, 50. Finally, Plaintiff appeared in person for a public hearing in this case, which greatly cuts against any need for privacy. See ECF No. 24, 5:13-21.

It is true that "in exceptional circumstances, compelling concerns relating to personal privacy or confidentiality may warrant some degree of anonymity in judicial proceedings, including the use of a pseudonym." Co. Doe v. Pub. Citizen, 749 F.3d 246, 273 (4th Cir. 2014) (citing James v. Jacobson, 6 F.3d 233, 238 (4th Cir. 1993)). To proceed by pseudonym should be the exception, however, not the rule. Id. That is because "pseudonymous litigation undermines the public's right of access to judicial proceedings. The public has an interest in knowing the names of the litigants . . . and disclosing the parties' identities furthers openness of judicial proceedings." Id. (internal citations

omitted). Therefore, “a district court has an independent obligation to ensure that extraordinary circumstances support such a request by balancing the party’s stated interest in anonymity against the public’s interest in openness and any prejudice that anonymity would pose to the opposing party.” Id. at 274. When a plaintiff sues public officials, the public’s interest in disclosure of the plaintiff’s name is heightened. Id. (citations omitted).

As the Court knows,

anonymity is not contemplated by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. Rule 10(a) provides that “[t]he title of the complaint must name all the parties.” The intent is to “‘apprise the parties of their opponents and to protect the public’s legitimate interest in knowing all the facts and events surrounding court proceedings.’” Doe v. Hallock, 119 F.R.D. 640, 643 n. 1 (S.D. Miss. 1987) (quoting Free Market Comp. v. Commodity Exch., Inc., 98 F.R.D. 311, 312 (S.D.N.Y. 1983)); Doe v. Rostker, 89 F.R.D. 158, 160 (N.D. Cal. 1981). Public access to a plaintiff’s name “is more than a customary procedural formality; First Amendment guarantees are implicated when a court decides to restrict public scrutiny of judicial proceedings.” Doe v. Stegall, 653 F.2d 180, 185 (5th Cir. 1981) (citing Richmond Newspapers, 448 U.S. 555 (1980)).

Doe v. Pittsylvania Cnty., Va., 844 F. Supp. 2d 724, 727–28 (W.D. Va. 2012).

For these reasons and the reasons set forth on the record during the hearing held on December 14, 2021, Defendants contend that the factors in this case under James v. Jacobson, 6 F.3d 233, 238 (4th Cir. 1993), do not weigh in favor of anonymity, and Plaintiff’s motion, ECF No. 2, should be denied.

Respectfully submitted,

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**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on January 24, 2022, I electronically filed the foregoing with the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF system, which will automatically send notification of such filing to all counsel of record.

/s/ Nathan H. Schnetzler  
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